## (12) INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION PUBLISHED UNDER THE PATENT COOPERATION TREATY (PCT)

### (19) World Intellectual Property Organization

International Bureau



## ] (1814) 1816) 1817 | 1817) 1817 | 1817 | 1817 | 1818 | 1817 | 1817 | 1818 | 1817 | 1818 | 1818 | 1817 | 1817

(43) International Publication Date 14 October 2004 (14.10.2004)

**PCT** 

# (10) International Publication Number WO 2004/088325 A2

(51) International Patent Classification<sup>7</sup>:

G01N 33/68

(21) International Application Number:

PCT/US2004/009376

- (22) International Filing Date: 26 March 2004 (26.03.2004)
- (25) Filing Language:

English

(26) Publication Language:

English

(30) Priority Data: 60/458,105

26 March 2003 (26.03.2003) US

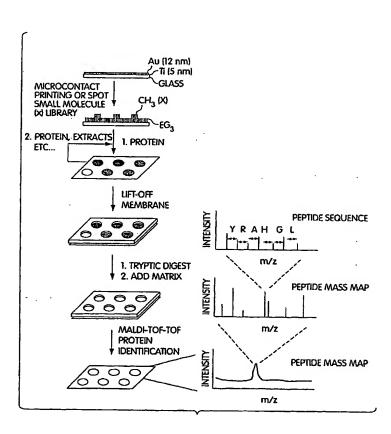
- (71) Applicant (for all designated States except US): PRES-IDENT AND FELLOWS OF HARVARD COLLEGE [US/US]; 17 Quincy Street, Cambridge, MA 02138 (US).
- (72) Inventors; and
- (75) Inventors/Applicants (for US only): KIRSCHNER, Marc, W. [US/US]; 20 Gralynn Road, Newton, MA

02459 (US). JEBANATHIRAJAH, Judith, A. [CA/US]; 15 Ballard Street, Floor #3, Boston, MA 02130 (US). YOUSAF, Muhammad, N. [CA/US]; 121 Park Drive, #36, Boston, MA 02215 (US).

- (74) Agent: OYER, Timothy, J.; Wolf, Greenfield & Sacks, P.C., 600 Atlantic Avenue, Boston, MA 02210 (US).
- (81) Designated States (unless otherwise indicated, for every kind of national protection available): AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BW, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, EG, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NA, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PG, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SY, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW.
- (84) Designated States (unless otherwise indicated, for every kind of regional protection available): ARIPO (BW, GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW),

[Continued on next page]

(54) Title: DETERMINATION OF PROTEINS AND/OR OTHER MOLECULES USING MASS SPECTROSCOPY



(57) Abstract: This invention generally relates to the determination of species such as proteins and/or small molecules on self-assembled monolayers using mass spectrometry. In some cases, the proteins and/or small molecules may be arranged on a substrate in an array, for example, in a microarray. In one set of embodiments, the invention relates to methods for determining proteins and/or small molecules bound to self-assembled monolayers using mass spectroscopy techniques such as MALDI and MALDI TOF techniques. This combination allows, for example, the systematic identification of unknown proteins from cell lysates. Identification of novel interactions can be achieved, in some cases, in instances where the binding partner to a particular target species is unknown. In another set of embodiments, the invention relates to methods of attaching a species to a self-assembled monolayer on a substrate such that the substrate can be used in a mass spectrometer, in some cases without requiring additional exposure of the substrate to water. For example, a target species may be detected and/or analysed using mass spectrometry in the presence of similar or "contaminating" species, without first removing the contaminating species.



Eurasian (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European (AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR), OAPI (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.

#### Published:

 without international search report and to be republished upon receipt of that report